NSC Briefing

NSC

## The Soviet Position in Germany II.

(Outline)

- USSR intends to maintain its grip on East Germany through: Α.
  - Popular concessions 1.
  - Repression of outstanding resistance 2.
  - Use of Soviet troops only when necessary 3.
- Kremlin attempts to impede German alliance with the West by: В.
  - 1. Propaganda
  - Policy declarations for unity 2.
- Soviet lack of maneuverability on Germany shown by its uncom-C. promising position on:
  - Peace treaty conference 1.
  - 2. Oder-Neisse boundary
  - German neutrality 3.
  - Timing of free elections 4.
- CLASS, CHANGED TO: TS S C
- Soviet position in East German basically weak: D.
  - Popular contempt for Communist regime 1.
  - Necessity to use Soviet troops for maintenance of order 2.
  - Popular defiance of Communists on Berlin food program 3.
  - Intra-Communist opposition to Sovietization program 4.
  - No ready solution for East German economic difficulties 5.
- Germany is a long range problem for the USSR: Ε.
  - USSR cannot allow East German elections 1.
  - Kremlin may forego its efforts against Adenauer election 2.
  - USSR may rather seek to exploit West European fears of 3. German rearmament
  - Approved for Release 2002/01/03: CWRPP79890899A009149978968ary 4. maneuver